

Wiskunde voor vrijescholen

Antwoorden Klas 8

B.Geels

12 juli 2023

Stelsels vergelijkingen

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|--|--|--|--|--|
| <p>1-1 a. 1
b. 0
c. 0
d. -11</p> | <p>1-2 a. 0
b. $5\frac{2}{3}$
c. -3
d. -2</p> | <p>1-3 a. $\frac{3}{2}$
b. 0</p> | <p>c. -6
d. $-\frac{6}{7}$</p> | <p>e. -9
f. $-\frac{1}{6}$
g. k.n.
h. 18</p> |
| <p>1-4 a. $\frac{3}{2}$
b. 1</p> | <p>1-5 a. 1
b. $-\frac{2}{3}$</p> | <p>1-6 a. -14
b. k.n.
c. $\frac{1}{6}$</p> | <p>c. 3
d. 0</p> | <p>e. 9
f. 15</p> |
| <p>1-7 a. k.n.
b. $2\frac{7}{15}$
c. $3\frac{1}{2}$</p> | <p>1-8 a. $2\frac{1}{4}$
b. $\frac{3}{4}$</p> | <p>1-9 a. $\frac{3}{4}$
b. -2</p> | <p>c. 6
d. 5</p> | <p>e. -8
f. -4</p> |
| <p>1-10 a. 1
b. $-2\frac{3}{4}$</p> | <p>1-11 a. $-\frac{1}{3}$
b. k.n.</p> | <p>1-12 a. $-\frac{3}{7}$
b. 0</p> | <p>c. $-\frac{1}{10}$
d. $\frac{1}{4}$
c. $2\frac{1}{2}$
d. $\frac{3}{5}$
c. -4
d. 4</p> | <p>d. -11
e. $-\frac{2}{7}$
f. alle x
d. $1\frac{1}{5}$
e. $-1\frac{1}{2}$
f. 1
e. $-\frac{1}{3}$
f. $1\frac{3}{4}$
e. $\frac{3}{14}$
f. $-\frac{1}{10}$
e. 0
f. -4
c. alle x
d. $-\frac{3}{5}$
c. 0
d. $-\frac{1}{12}$</p> |

1-13	a. $3\frac{1}{3}$	c. 10	e. -2
	b. $\frac{1}{2}$	d. geen opl.	f. $4\frac{1}{3}$
1-14	a. $2\frac{3}{4}$	c. $12\frac{3}{5}$	e. -1
	b. $2\frac{2}{3}$	d. $18\frac{1}{2}$	f. $33\frac{1}{3}$
1-15	a. $(-1, -\frac{1}{2})$	c. (6, 1)	e. $(1, \frac{1}{2})$
	b. (13, 6)	d. (-1, 2)	f. (3, 1)
1-16	a. (1, 2)	c. (4, -1)	e. (3, -1)
	b. $(-\frac{1}{2}, 7)$	d. (2, 4)	f. (-5, 7)
1-17	a. (4, 1)	c. $(2\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3})$	e. (6, 7)
	b. (1, -1)	d. (15, 2)	f. (6, 5)
1-18	a. (0, 1)	c. (-1, 1)	e. (-1, 2)
	b. (2, 3)	d. (3, -4)	f. (10, 12)
1-19	a. (1, 4)	c. (2, 3)	e. (2, 3)
	b. (4, 1)	d. (7, 6)	f. (8, 7)
1-20	a. (-4, 8)	c. (11, -6)	e. (6, 2)
	b. (0, -2)	d. (1, 7)	f. $(0, -\frac{1}{3})$
1-21	a. (3, 4)	c. (1, 2)	e. (1, -2)
	b. (3, -4)	d. (5, -6)	f. (7, -8)
1-22	a. (0, 0)	c. (0, 1)	e. (2, 0)
	b. (1, 2)	d. (1, 10)	f. (2, 9)
1-23	a. $x = 4 - 5y$	c. $x = \frac{3}{4}y$	e. $x = 3y - 3$
	b. $x = 3 + 4y$	d. $x = \frac{1}{3}(5 - 7y)$	f. $x = 1\frac{2}{7} - \frac{1}{7}y$
1-24	a. $x = 4 - \frac{1}{2}y$	c. $x = 3 + \frac{1}{4}y$	e. $x = 1\frac{1}{2}y - 7\frac{1}{2}$
	b. $x = -\frac{3}{7} - \frac{3}{7}y$	d. $x = 1\frac{1}{3}y - 4$	f. $x = \frac{1}{9}(5y - 160)$
1-25	a. (5, 1)	c. (-2, 1)	e. $(\frac{1}{2}, 3)$
	b. (5, -4)	d. (0, 7)	f. (5, 8)
1-26	a. (-2, 1)	c. (1, 1)	e. (2, 1)
	b. (4, -3)	d. (0, 2)	f. (3, 1)
1-27	a. $(1, -\frac{1}{2})$	c. (1, -2)	e. (7, 2)
	b. (2, 1)	d. (1, 3)	f. (6, 0)

1-28	a. (5, 22)	c. (0, 7)	e. (1, 5)
	b. (2, 6)	d. (3, 7)	f. (0, 0)
1-29	a. $(\frac{1}{2}, 4)$	c. $(\frac{1}{3}, 3)$	e. $(\frac{1}{4}, 2)$
	b. $(\frac{1}{5}, 1)$	d. $(\frac{2}{3}, -6)$	f. $(\frac{3}{4}, -12)$
1-30	a. $(\frac{4}{5}, -20)$	c. $(\frac{5}{6}, -30)$	e. (1, 10)
	b. (10, 1)	d. (11, 100)	f. (1, 101)
1-31	a. strijdig	c. (1; 3)	e. afhankelijk
	b. afhankelijk	d. strijdig	f. $(1\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2})$
1-32	a. strijdig	c. (4; -2)	e. strijdig
	b. $(3\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2})$	d. strijdig	f. (1, -5)
1-33	a. afh.	c. afh.	e. (3; -2)
	b. afh.	d. afh.	f. (1, -3)
1-34	a. (2, 1)	c. (4, -3)	e. (0, 2)
	b. strijdig	d. (0, 0)	f. (3, 0)
1-35	a. (8, 6)	c. (6, 1)	e. (-2, -2)
	b. afhankelijk	d. (4, -3)	f. (0, 2)
1-36	a. $(1, -\frac{1}{2})$	c. (1, -2)	e. (7, 2)
	b. (2, 1)	d. (6, 0)	f. (5, 22)
1-37	a. (6, 2)	c. (1, 7)	e. $(0, -\frac{1}{3})$
	b. (3, 4)	d. (-4, 8)	f. (11, -6)
1-38	a. (3, -1)	c. (-1, 2)	e. (1, -2)
	b. (7, 2)	d. (3, 1)	f. (4, 2)
1-39	a. (2, 4)	c. (0, -4)	e. (3, -1)
	b. $(-5, -4\frac{1}{4})$	d. (2, 0)	f. (17, -8)
1-40	a. $(-5\frac{1}{2}, -4)$	c. $(3, 1\frac{2}{3})$	e. afhankelijk
	b. (-1, -1)	d. (-6, 9)	f. $(-\frac{2}{9}, 1\frac{2}{3})$

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|------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1-41 | a. (4, -1) | c. (3, -1) | e. (1, -6) |
| | b. (1, -2) | d. (1, -2) | f. (-3, -5) |

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|------|---------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|
| 1-42 | -1, -3 | 1-63 | 20 liter |
| 1-43 | -19, -11 | 1-64 | €10.000 en €15.000 |
| 1-44 | -11, -5 | 1-65 | €12.000 en €8.000 |
| 1-45 | 0, 40 | 1-66 | €10.000 en €15.000 |
| 1-46 | -2, -32 | 1-67 | €1800 en €600 |
| 1-47 | -15, $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 1-68 | 80 |
| 1-48 | -116, 360 | 1-69 | 57 |
| 1-49 | €100 en €50 | 1-70 | 95 m |
| 1-50 | $\frac{5}{12}$ | 1-71 | 20 km |
| 1-51 | 48 en 72 | 1-72 | 6 en 12 |
| 1-52 | 17 en 43 | 1-73 | 40° , 50° en 90° |
| 1-53 | 8 en 12 | 1-74 | 50° , 60° en 70° |
| 1-54 | 8 en 16 | 1-75 | 6 en 10 |
| 1-55 | 6 en 12 | 1-76 | 15 en 9 |
| 1-56 | 25 en 30 | 1-77 | onbepaald, b.v. 15 en 6 |
| 1-57 | $\frac{4}{8}$ | 1-78 | 18 |
| 1-58 | $\frac{6}{12}$ | 1-79 | 68 |
| 1-59 | 240 van 1 euro en 30 van 2 euro | 1-80 | $\frac{8}{13}$ |
| 1-60 | 36 en 9 jaar | 1-81 | 4 |
| 1-61 | 50 cent | 1-82 | $\frac{4}{11}$ |
| 1-62 | 6 en 10 | 1-83 | 306 |
| | | 1-84 | €30; €18; €12 |

1-86 $\frac{1}{6}d + \frac{1}{12}d + \frac{1}{7}d + 5 + \frac{1}{2}d + 4 = d$
 jeugd 14; baard 7; huwelijk 12; zoon 42; Diophantes 84

1-87 $\frac{3 \times 80}{5 + 3} = 30\text{ct per schotel}$ $5 \times 30 - 80 = 70$ en $3 \times 30 - 80 = 10$

1-88 $\frac{3 \times (14 + 16)}{7 + 8} = 6$ munten per schotel C krijgt: $7 \times 6 - 30 = 12$ munten;
 S krijgt: $8 \times 6 - 30 = 18$ munten

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| 1-89 | a. $(1; \frac{1}{2}; 2)$ | c. $(3; \frac{1}{3}; 4)$ |
| | b. $(5; \frac{1}{4}; 6)$ | d. $(7; \frac{1}{5}; 8)$ |
| 1-90 | a. $(2; 3; 6)$ | c. $(8; 0; 4)$ |
| | b. $(5; 4; 3)$ | d. $(3; 5; 4)$ |

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| <p>1-91 a. $(1, -2, 3)$
b. $(2, -1, 0)$</p> <p>1-92 a. $(\frac{1}{3}, 4, 5)$
b. $(6, 2, 2)$</p> <p>1-93 a. $(1; 1; 1)$
b. $(2; 2; -\frac{1}{3})$</p> <p>1-94 a. $(0; 1; 1)$
b. $(0; 1; 1)$</p> <p>1-95 a. $(-2; 2; 1)$
b. $(-4; 0; -4)$</p> <p>1-96 a. $(1; 2; 3)$
b. $(1; 2; 3)$</p> <p>1-97 a. $(-1; 2; -4)$
b. $(-3; 1; 0)$</p> <p>1-98 a. $(2; 1; 3)$
b. $(3; 0; 2)$ of $(-3; 0; -2)$</p> <p>1-99 a. $(6; 3; 2)$
b. $(5a; 4a; 3a)$</p> | <p>c. $(2, -1, 4)$
d. $(1, -2, 1)$
c. $(\frac{1}{2}, 10, -1)$
d. $(-1, 2, -3)$
c. $(1; 2; 2)$
d. $2; 1; 2)$
c. $(1; 0; 1)$
d. $(0; 0; 1)$
c. $(0; -3; 3)$
d. $(5; -5; 0)$
c. $(1; 2; 0)$
d. $(3; 2; 1)$
c. $(8; 4; 2)$
d. $(4; \frac{1}{2}; -7)$
c. $(3; 3; 1)$
d. $(1; 3; 5)$
c. $(a; b; c)$ of $(-a; -b; -c)$
d. $(bc; ac; ab)$</p> |
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| <p>1-100 1; 1; 1</p> <p>1-101 1; 1; 3</p> <p>1-102 3; 1; 1</p> <p>1-103 32; 24; 4</p> <p>1-104 15; 20; 35</p> <p>1-105 842</p> <p>1-106 4</p> <p>1-107 2: 3</p> <p>1-108 a. $(1; 2; 3; 4)$
1)
b. $(4; 3; 2;$</p> <p>1-109 5; 5; 5; 4</p> <p>1-110 $x = y - z - 3$</p> <p>1-111 3; 4</p> <p>1-112 2; 5</p> <p>1-113 3; 2</p> | <p>1-114 1; 2</p> <p>1-115 0; 3</p> <p>1-116 -5; 6</p> <p>1-117 8 : 3</p> <p>1-118 $y = 2x - 3$</p> <p>1-119 32; 28</p> <p>1-120 $\frac{3}{4}$</p> <p>1-121 55 en 25 jaar</p> <p>1-122 $\frac{15}{20}$</p> <p>1-123 48</p> <p>1-124 25</p> <p>1-125 19 en 11</p> <p>1-126 28 en 38</p> <p>1-127 25 en 9</p> <p>1-128 6 en 11</p> |
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1-129	7 en 15
1-130	15 en 45
1-131	12 en 48
1-132	13 en 17
1-133	29 en 39

1-134	(8, 23)
1-135	7 en 10
1-136	12.000 en 18.000
1-137	4000 en 6000
1-138	250 en 500

- 2-1**
- a. 137
 - b. 540
 - c. 100
 - d. 201

- 2-2**
- a. 505
 - b. 84
 - c. 1266
 - d. 15

- 2-3**
- a. 800
 - b. 299
 - c. 39
 - d. 113

- 2-4**
- a. 644
 - b. 675
 - c. 196
 - d. 800

- 2-5**
- a. 21026
 - b. 1611
 - c. 90
 - d. 146

- e. 106
- f. 144
- g. 14
- h. 68
- e. 7446
- f. 169
- g. 300
- h. 160
- e. 805
- f. 7961
- g. 1800
- h. 90
- e. 12
- f. 137
- g. 512
- h. 1170
- e. 771
- f. 75
- g. 1150
- h. 488

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|-------------|--|---|---|--|
| 2-6 | <p>a. 6.699.984</p> <p>b. 541</p> <p>c. 475006</p> <p>d. 66</p> <p>e. 125</p> <p>f. 1010100</p> <p>g. 28200</p> <p>h. 128</p> | | | |
| 2-7 | <p>a. 515</p> <p>b. 75</p> <p>c. 14620</p> <p>d. 999</p> | | <p>e. 193</p> <p>f. 133</p> <p>g. 1470</p> <p>h. 6250</p> | |
| 2-8 | <p>a. $-15 - 10a$</p> <p>b. $-9a + 18b$</p> | <p>c. $-2a + 4b$</p> <p>d. $-12a + 18$</p> | <p>e. $-3a - 12b$</p> <p>f. $25 - 25a$</p> | <p>g. $-3a + 1\frac{1}{2}b$</p> <p>h. $-3 - 15a$</p> |
| 2-9 | <p>a. $-5a^2 + 5pq$</p> <p>b. $-ab + 3pq$</p> | <p>c. $6a^2b - 6$</p> <p>d. $5a^2 - 5bc$</p> | <p>e. $6c - 8d$</p> <p>f. $5 + 20z$</p> | <p>g. $-4ab + 4pq$</p> <p>h. $-3 - 12z^2$</p> |
| 2-10 | <p>a. $-3a + 3$</p> <p>b. $-3a + 6$</p> | <p>c. $3 - 3a$</p> <p>d. $a - b$</p> | <p>e. $-3 - 9a$</p> <p>f. $9a + 3$</p> | <p>g. $3a - 3b$</p> <p>h. $9a - 3$</p> |
| 2-11 | <p>a. $4a^2 + 12$</p> <p>b. $-2a + 2b$</p> | <p>c. $-\frac{1}{2}a^2 + \frac{1}{3}$</p> <p>d. $3a^2 + 6b^2$</p> | <p>e. $3a - 18b^2$</p> <p>f. $4a - 8b$</p> | <p>g. $-a - b$</p> <p>h. $-4a + 8b$</p> |
| 2-12 | <p>a. $4a + 8b^2 + 4c$</p> <p>b. $5p + 5q - 25$</p> | <p>c. $21c + 3z - 3$</p> <p>d. $-7a - 42b + 21$</p> | <p>e. $-a + \frac{1}{2}c$</p> <p>f. $4 + 8c - 12d$</p> | <p>g. $-6a + 12c$</p> <p>h. $12a - 6$</p> |
| 2-13 | <p>a. $ap + aq$</p> <p>b. $2ap + 3aq$</p> | <p>c. $ap - aq$</p> <p>d. $-2p^2 + 3aq$</p> | <p>e. $2a^2 + aq$</p> <p>f. $2a + 3ac$</p> | <p>g. $2ap - aq$</p> <p>h. $-3a + 2ac$</p> |
| 2-14 | <p>a. $2a - 6ac$</p> <p>b. $3ac - 6cd$</p> <p>c. $4az - 8bz$</p> <p>d. $-4kp + 12kq^2$</p> | | <p>e. $15a^2 + 10ad^2$</p> <p>f. $6ad - 15d^3$</p> <p>g. $3az + 6z^2$</p> <p>h. $-8kp - 20kz$</p> | |

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|---|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| <p>2-15</p> <p>a. $4ab - 6abc$</p> <p>b. $-8xy + 4x^3y$</p> <p>c. $8a^2b - 10aby$</p> <p>d. $-2x^2yz^2 + 3x^2y$</p> | <p>e. $-3bcx + 6bcy$</p> <p>f. $-6x^2 + 12tx^2$</p> <p>g. $a^2bc - 3a^2bd$</p> <p>h. $-2x^2yz^2 - 3x^3y$</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>2-16</p> <p>a. $2a + 4ab + 6ac$</p> <p>b. $a^2 - 2a^2b + 3a^2c$</p> <p>c. $xy^2 - 3x^2y^2 + 4y^2$</p> <p>d. $-ab + abc + abd$</p> | <p>e. $a - 2ap - 3aq$</p> <p>f. $xy^2 - 3x^2y^2 + 4y^2$</p> <p>g. $x^2z^2 + y^2z^2$</p> <p>h. $9xy + 9xz - 9x$</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>2-17</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>a. $3(x + 2)$</td> <td>c. $3(x + 4)$</td> <td>e. $3(x + 1)$</td> <td>g. $3(2a + 3b)$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. $4(4a - 5b)$</td> <td>d. $16(a - 1)$</td> <td>f. $8(-a + 3)$</td> <td>h. $6(-a + 4)$</td> </tr> </table> | a. $3(x + 2)$ | c. $3(x + 4)$ | e. $3(x + 1)$ | g. $3(2a + 3b)$ | b. $4(4a - 5b)$ | d. $16(a - 1)$ | f. $8(-a + 3)$ | h. $6(-a + 4)$ | <p>e. $25y(c - x)$</p> <p>f. $2p(9q + 16y)$</p> <p>g. $3xy(z - 2)$</p> <p>h. $22xy(2z - 3t)$</p> |
| a. $3(x + 2)$ | c. $3(x + 4)$ | e. $3(x + 1)$ | g. $3(2a + 3b)$ | | | | | | |
| b. $4(4a - 5b)$ | d. $16(a - 1)$ | f. $8(-a + 3)$ | h. $6(-a + 4)$ | | | | | | |
| <p>2-18</p> <p>a. $25x(c - y)$</p> <p>b. $20x(5y - 1)$</p> <p>c. $20(5x - y)$</p> <p>d. $3xy(-2z + 1)$</p> | <p>e. $x(x - 6)$</p> <p>f. $3x(-2x + 1)$</p> <p>g. $3(2x^2 - 1)$</p> <p>h. $5x(x - 2)$</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>2-19</p> <p>a. $x(x + 3)$</p> <p>b. $3x(x - 2)$</p> <p>c. $3x(2x - 1)$</p> <p>d. $2x^2(2x + 1)$</p> | <p>e. $7c^2d(-3c + 2d)$</p> <p>f. $9x^2y(2y^2 + 3)$</p> <p>g. $3x^2(2x - 3y + 1)$</p> <p>h. $4x^7y^3(-2x + z)$</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>2-20</p> <p>a. $8(x + y)$</p> <p>b. $9x^2y^2(x + 3y)$</p> <p>c. $10xy(16x + 15y^2)$</p> <p>d. $2x^2(4x^2 + 4x + 3y)$</p> | <p>e. $ce + cf + de + df$</p> <p>f. $3a + ad + 3b + bd$</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>2-21</p> <p>a. $ab + ad + bc + cd$</p> <p>b. $3a + ac + 3b + bc$</p> | <p>c. $ap + aq + bp + bq$</p> <p>d. $ab + ac + 3b + 3c$</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>2-22</p> <p>a. $x^2 + x - 6$</p> <p>b. $p^2 + 5p + 6$</p> | <p>c. $x^2 + 6x + 5$</p> <p>d. $p^2 - 3p + 2$</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>2-23</p> <p>a. $6pt + 4pv + 3qt + 2v^2$</p> <p>b. $k^2 + 6k + 5$</p> | <p>c. $6pt + 4p - 3qt - 2q$</p> <p>d. $2ac + 2ad + bc + bd$</p> <p>e. $y^2 - 6y - 16$</p> <p>f. $4ac + 2ad + 2bc + bd$</p> | | | | | | | | |

2-24	a. $10ab + 15a + 8b + 12$	c. $4ax - 8bx + ay - 2by$	e. $4xy - 4xz - 4y + 4z$	
	b. $6 + 17a + 12a^2$	d. $-6a^2 - a + 1$	f. $4p + 2pt + 12t + 6t^2$	
2-25	a. $(x + 2)(x + 3)$	c. $(x + 1)(x + 4)$	e. $(x + 1)(x + 6)$	
	b. $(x + 2)(x + 4)$	d. $(x + 8)(x + 1)$	f. $(x + 2)(x + 6)$	
2-26	a. $(x - 2)(x - 7)$	c. $(x - 1)(x - 14)$	e. $(x - 1)^2$	
	b. $(a - 3)(a - 5)$	d. $(a - 1)(a - 15)$	f. $(a - 1)(a - 18)$	
2-27	a. $(x - 10)(x + 3)$	c. $(x + 10)(x - 3)$	e. $(x - 15)(x + 2)$	
	b. $(x + 15)(x - 2)$	d. $(x - 6)(x + 5)$	f. $(x - 30)(x + 1)$	
2-28	a. $(x + 3)(x + 4)$	c. $(x + 12)(x + 1)$	e. $(x - 2)(x - 9)$	
	b. $(x - 3)(x - 6)$	d. $(x + 30)(x - 1)$	f. $(x - 8)(x + 2)$	
2-29	a. $(x + 9)(x - 4)$	c. $(x - 6)(x + 3)$	e. $(x - 3)(x - 7)$	
	b. $(x - 9)(x + 8)$	d. $(x - 1)(x - 6)$	f. $(x - 5)(x - 6)$	
2-30	a. $(x - 5)^2$	c. $(x + 5)^2$	e. $(x - 3)(x - 5)$	
	b. $(x - 7)(x - 5)$	d. $(x + 7)^2$	f. $(x - 9)(x + 6)$	
2-31	a. $x^2 + 10x + 25$	c. $x^2 + 20x + 100$	e. $4x^2 - 16x + 16$	
	b. $x^2 - 10x + 25$	d. $x^2 - 25$	f. $4x^2 - 36$	
2-32	a. $a^2 + 2ab + b^2$	c. $p^2 + 2pq + q^2$	e. $144 + 24q + q^2$	g. $p^2 + 8q + 16$
	b. $a^2 + 8a + 16$	d. $9 + 6q + q^2$	f. $a^2 + \frac{2}{3}a + \frac{1}{9}$	h. $a^2 + 6a + 9$
2-33	a. $x^2 + 2x + 1$	c. $x^2 + 20x + 100$	e. $x^2 + 22x + 121$	g. $y^2 + 14y + 49$
	b. $z^2 + 18z + 81$	d. $z^2 + 18z + 81$	f. $y^2 + 6y + 9$	h. $t^2 + 16t + 64$
2-34	a. $\frac{1}{9}x^2 - 2\frac{2}{3}x + 16$	c. $16 - 16x + 4x^2$	e. $25 + 5x + \frac{1}{4}x^2$	g. $36 - 4x + \frac{1}{9}x^2$
	b. $16 + 24x + 9x^2$	d. $5\frac{1}{3} - 8x + 9x^2$	f. $\frac{1}{4}x^2 + \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{9}$	h. $36x^2 - 2x + \frac{1}{36}$
2-35	a. $5\frac{4}{9} - 1\frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{16}x^2$	c. $9x^2 - 2x + \frac{1}{9}$	e. $64x^2 + 256x + 256$	g. $4x^2 - 16xy + 16y^2$
	b. $\frac{1}{4}x^2 + \frac{1}{4}xy + \frac{1}{16}y^2$	d. $p^2 - 1\frac{1}{3}pq + \frac{4}{9}q^2$	f. $\frac{16}{25}y^2 - 24xy + 225x^2$	h. $36x^2 + 36xy + 9y^2$
2-36	a. $2\frac{1}{4}$		e. $12\frac{1}{4}$	
	b. $110\frac{1}{4}$		f. $20\frac{1}{4}$	
	c. 30, 25		g. 156, 25	
	d. 420, 25		h. 0, 25	

2-37

a $x^2 - 4xy + 4y^2$	c $4x^2 - 4xy + y^2$	e $4x^2 - 24x + 36$	g $4y^2 - 4xy + x^2$
b $4x^2 - 4x + 1$	d $4x^2 - 8x + 4$	f $4x^2 - 12x + 9$	h $9x^2 - 18x + 9$

2-38

a $9x^2 - 6x + 1$	c $9x^2 - 6x + 1$	e $16x^2 - 40xy + 25y^2$	g $16x^2 - 24xy + 9y^2$
b $4y^2 - 20xy + 25x^2$	d $9x^2 - 60x + 100$	f $x^2 - 6xy + 9y^2$	h $x^4 - 4x^2 + 4$

2-39

a $4x^2 - 12x + 9$	c $16x^2 + 40x + 25$	e $x^2 - 6y + 9y^2$	g $\frac{1}{9}x^2 + \frac{14}{3}x + 49$
b $0,01 + 0,2y + y^2$	d $12\frac{1}{4}$	f 10201	h $x^2 - \frac{4}{3}xy + \frac{4}{9}y^2$

2-40

a. $(a + b)^2$	c. $(a + 2b)^2$	e. $(a + 5b)^2$
b. $(a + 5)^2$	d. $(a + 6)^2$	f. $(x + 4)^2$

2-41

a. $(x + 4y)^2$	c. $(x - 4y)^2$	e. $(y + 3)^2$
b. $(y + 5)^2$	d. $(8 + x)^2$	f. $(x - 1)^2$

2-42

a. $(x + 2y)^2$	c. $(7 - x)^2$	e. $(p + 15q)^2$
b. $(4a + 1)^2$	d. $(3x - y)^2$	f. $(2x + 5y)^2$

2-43

a. $(2x - 5y)^2$	c. $(2x - 3y)^2$	e. $(2x + 7y)^2$
b. $(3a - 5b)^2$	d. $(3a + 4c)^2$	f. $(11x + 1)^2$

2-44

a. $(4 - 5t)^2$	c. $(2x + 3y)^2$	e. $(2 - 3y)^2$
b. $(12a - 1)^2$	d. $(9x - 7)^2$	f. $(a^2 + 1)^2$

2-45

a. ja	c. nee, $25 \neq 2 \times 12$	e. nee	g. ja
b. nee, -36	d. ja	f. ja	h. ja

2-46

a. $2\frac{1}{4}$	c. $110\frac{1}{4}$	e. 56, 25
b. 2025	d. $12\frac{1}{4}$	f. $90\frac{1}{4}$

2-47

a. 225	c. 15625	e. 1225
b. 0,0625	d. $6\frac{1}{4}$	f. 625

2-48

a. 420, 25	c. $132\frac{1}{4}$	e. 9900, 25
b. 0,9025	d. 20, 25	f. 202.500

2-49

a. $a^2 - 4$	c. $a^2 - 36$	e. $a^2 - 36$
b. $36 - a^2$	d. $x^2 - 1$	f. $1 - x^2$

2-50	a. $x^2 - y^2$	c. $a^2 - 49$	e. $a^2 - \frac{1}{4}$
	b. $-a^2 + 9$	d. $-b^2 + 25$	f. $t^2 - 64$
2-51	a. $t^2 - 100$	c. $v^2 - w^2$	e. $c^2 - d^2$
	b. $k^2 - 100$	d. $9a^2 - b^2$	f. $25x^2 - y^2$
2-52	a. $4a^2 - 9$	c. $4a^2 - 16$	e. $4a^2 - 1$
	b. $9a^2 - 4$	d. $25a^2 - 49$	f. $-25a^2 + 81$
2-53	a. $a^2 - 4b^2$	c. $-4b^2 + 9$	e. $-4b^2 + 1$
	b. $36a^2 - 25$	d. $-49y^2 + 1$	f. $36a^2 - 25y^2$
2-54	a. $4x^2 - 9y^2$	c. $-4t^2 + 16z^2$	e. $64x^2 - 9y^2$
	b. $25a^2 - 9b^2$	d. $x^4 - 16$	f. $x^4 - 1$
2-55	a. $-x^2y^2 + 1$	c. $9t^2 - y^4$	e. $-x^4 + 64$
	b. $-x^4 + 9$	d. $a^2b^2 - c^2d^2$	f. $4a^2 - c^2d^2$
2-56	a. $x^4 - y^2$		d. $x^4 - 4y^2$
	b. $x^6 - y^2$		e. $x^6 - 25y^2$
	c. $a^2b^4 - a^4b^2$		f. $-9q^6 + p^2q^4$
2-57	a. $a^4 - b^4$	c. $\frac{1}{9}a^6 - \frac{1}{4}$	e. $25a^8 - 16$
	b. $a^6 - 1$	d. $a^4 - a^2b^2$	f. $x^{16} - \frac{1}{16}$
2-58	a. $a^2 - 16$	c. $x^2 - 4$	e. $x^6 - 9$
	b. $-a^4 + 25$	d. $-x^2 + 1$	f. $400 - 1 = 399$
2-59	a. $35\frac{3}{4}$	c. $24,96$	e. $8\frac{77}{81}$
	b. $8\frac{7}{16}$	d. 384	f. 224
2-60	a. 896	c. 9999	e. 999900
	b. 399	d. 255	f. 80
2-61	a. $8\frac{15}{16}$	c. $102\frac{19}{81}$	e. $99\frac{3}{4}$
	b. 9801	d. $27\frac{1}{25}$	f. 624
2-62	a. $79\frac{1}{81}$	c. $34\frac{1}{36}$	e. $35\frac{21}{25}$
	b. 399	d. $8\frac{15}{16}$	f. $23\frac{1}{25}$
2-63	a. 1521	c. 896	e. $30\frac{1}{4}$
	b. $23\frac{1}{25}$	d. 9999	f. 10201
			g. $38\frac{1}{36}$
			h. 2496

2-64

a $123\frac{1}{121}$	c $29\frac{4}{25}$	e 4899	g $72\frac{1}{4}$
b $171\frac{1}{169}$	d $119\frac{1}{121}$	f 3.999.996	h $898\frac{1}{900}$

2-65

a $(x+y)(x-y)$	c $(2x+y)(2x-y)$	e $3x+2y)(3x-2y)$	g $(x^2+y^3)(x^2-y^3)$
b $(2a+4b)(2a-4b)$	d $3(x+1)(x-1)$	f $x+18)(x-18)$	h $(a+bc)(a-bc)$

2-66

a $(x-\frac{1}{2})(x+\frac{1}{2})$	c $(x^2+\frac{1}{4})(x^2-\frac{1}{4})$	e $(\frac{1}{2}a+b)(\frac{1}{2}a-b)$
b $\frac{x}{a}+1)(\frac{x}{a}-1)$	d $(\frac{x^3}{4}+\frac{1}{2})(\frac{x^3}{4}-\frac{1}{2})$	f $(p^2+\frac{1}{2}q)(p^2-\frac{1}{2}q)$

2-67

a $3x(x-2)$	c $3(x+1)(x-1)$	e $(p+2q)(p+5q)$	g $4(a+2b)(a-2b)$
b $(3x-1)^2$	d $(c+5)(c-10)$	f $7(x^2+7)$	h $4(x^2+9)$

2-68

a $x(x+1)(x-1)$	c $x^2(x-1)$	e $x(x-2)(x+1)$	g $(y+2x)^2$
b $y^2(x+2)(x-2)$	d $3(a+5)(a-1)$	f $xy^2(y-1)(y+1)$	h $(t-10)(t+4)$

2-69

a $3x^2y(1-3xy)$	c $2(2-z)(2+z)$	e $3(x+1)(x+2)$	g $(x+3)^2$
b $(x+11)(x-5)$	d $6a(1-b)$	f $6a(1-b)(1+b)$	h $3(x-1)^2$

2-70

a $x^2y^2+2abxy+\frac{a^2b^2}{a^2b^2}$	c $9x^2y^2-24x^2yz+16x^2z^2$	e $9x^2y^2-24x^2y+16x^2$	g $16x^2+2x^2y+\frac{1}{16}x^2y^2$
b $9x^4-2x^2+\frac{1}{9}$	d $a^6-2a^4b+a^2b^2$	f $x^6-2x^3y^3+y^6$	h $4x^8+2x^6+\frac{1}{4}x^4$

2-71

a. $x^6-0,01x^2$	e. $\frac{1}{9}x^2y^6-z^8$
b. $a^{2n}-1$	f. $a^{6n}-9$
c. $a^{2n-2}-4$	g. $a^{2n}-b^{2m}$
d. $9a^{2n}-a^4$	h. $25a^{2p}-p^2a^{10}$

2-72

a $\frac{1}{4}a^4 + \frac{1}{2}a^3b + \frac{1}{4}a^2b^2$	c $x^3 + 2x + \frac{1}{x}$	e $x^2 - 2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$	g $x^4 + 2x^2 + 1$
b $\frac{1}{x} - 2 + x$	d $\frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{xy} + \frac{1}{y^2}$	f $\frac{4}{x^2} - \frac{12}{xy} + \frac{9}{y^2}$	h $\frac{a^2}{b^2} + 2 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}$

2-73

a $x^4 - y^2$	e $-\frac{1}{9} + y^6$
b $\frac{1}{y^2} - 1$	f $6\frac{1}{4}x^2 - 12\frac{1}{4}$
c $x^4 - \frac{1}{4}x^2$	g $\frac{3}{a^2} - 3$
d $-\frac{1}{x^2} + 1$	h $-x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$

a. $x^4 - 18x^2 + 81$	e. $x^4 - 1$
b. $x^4 - 2x^2 + 1$	f. $16x^4 - 256$
c. $81x^4 - 18x^2 + 1$	g. $16x^4 - 392x^2 + 2401$
d. $\frac{16}{81} - x^4$	h. $(x^4 + 1)(x^4 - 1) = x^8 - 1$

2-74

2-75

a $(a + 3)^2$	c $(3p - 2)^2$	e $(4p - 7q)(4p + 7q)$
b $(y + 6)(y + 4)$	d $(4x + 1)^2$	f $(5a + 11b)(5a - 11b)$

2-76

a $(x + 0, 1)^2$	c $(15 - b)^2$	e $(30x^3 + 17y^2)(30x^3 - 17y^2)$
b $(1\frac{3}{7}x + 2\frac{4}{5})^2$	d $(x^4 - 14)(x^4 + 14)$	f $(y + 0, 5x)(y - 0, 5x)$

2-77

a. $9a^2 - 49$	c. $x^6 - 1$
b. $12\frac{1}{4}c^8 - 4\frac{76}{81}$	d. $28\frac{4}{9}x^{10} - 4x + \frac{9}{64}\frac{1}{x^4}$

2-78

a $(4p - 7q)(4p + 7q)$	c $(\frac{1}{10}k + \frac{1}{3})(\frac{1}{10}k - \frac{1}{3})$	e $(\frac{4}{15} + 1\frac{9}{11}p)(\frac{4}{15} - 1\frac{9}{11}p)$
b $(2y + 5)^2$	d $2(4x - y)^2$	f $(\frac{1}{5}a + 11b)(\frac{1}{5}a - 11b)$

2-79

a $(\frac{1}{2}a + 30)(\frac{1}{2}a - 30)$	c $(14c + 9)(14c - 9)$	e $(2x + 7y)^2$
b $(3y - 10)^2$	d $(11c + 12)(11c - 12)$	f $(x^4 + 100)(x^2 + 10)(x^2 - 10)$

2-80

a $2(\frac{1}{2}y + \frac{1}{4}x)(\frac{1}{2}y - \frac{1}{4}x)$	c $(x + 0, 1)^2$	e $(15 - \frac{1}{30}b)^2$
b $(3\frac{1}{2}x - 5)^2$	d $(x + 4)(x - 7)$	f $(x + 6)(x - 5)$

2-81	a. $(1\frac{1}{3}y + 2\frac{1}{7}p)(1\frac{1}{3}y - 2\frac{1}{7}p)$ b. $(x - 9)^2$	c. $(x + 6)(x - 7)$ d. $(x + 16)^2$	e. $(x + 11)(x - 13)$ f. $(x + 4)(x - 5)$
2-82	a. $16y^2 + 144xy + 324x^2$ b. $4a^2 + 52ab + 169b^2$	c. $144a^2 - 12a + \frac{1}{4}$ d. $16a^2 - 225$	e. $x^2 + 4x - 77$ f. $x^2 - 5x^2 - 104$
2-83	a. $16a^2x^2 - 8axy + y^2$ b. $144x^3 - 144x^2y + 36xy^2$	c. $\frac{a^2}{4} - \frac{9}{b^2}$ d. $-x^2 + 9y^2$	e. $9y^2 - x^2$ f. $\frac{a^2}{b^2} + 2 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}$
2-84	a. $x^2 - 16$ b. $a^2 - 121$	c. $a^2 + 6a + 9$ d. $4x^2 - 20x + 25$	e. $p^2 - 2p + 1$ f. $25a^2 + 70a + 49$
2-85	a. $9d^2 - 6d + 1$ b. $49a^2 - 42ab + 9b^2$	c. $36x^2 - 25$ d. $9a^2 - 49$	e. $225p^2 - 64q^2$ f. $x^6 - \frac{1}{4}$
2-86	a. $(x + 10)(x + 21)$ b. $(x - 40)(x - 9)$	c. $(x - 60)(x + 6)$ d. $-(x - 4)(x + 41)$	e. $(x - 8)(x + 45)$ f. $-(x - 36)(x + 25)$
2-87	a. $(xy + 8z)^2$ b. $(x^2 - 1)(x^2 - 9)$	c. $\frac{1}{2}(x - y)^2$ d. $(\frac{1}{4}y^2 + t^2)^2$	e. $(\frac{1}{2}x - 2z)^2$ f. $a^3(a^2 + 1)$
2-89	a. $7\frac{1}{2}(x + 1)^2$ b. $(x^2 - 3)^2$	c. $(x^2 - 2)^2$ d. $(x + 1)^2(x - 9)^2$	e. $(x^2 - 4x)^2$ f. $(x + 3)^2(x - 3)^2$
2-90	a. $(x^4 + y^3)(x^4 - y^3)$ b. $(\frac{1}{4}x^4 + y^2)(\frac{1}{2}x^2 + y)(\frac{1}{2}x^2 - y)$	c. $(x^4 + 2y^3)(x^4 - 2y^3)$ d. $(\frac{1}{4}x^4 + 9y^2)(\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 3y)(\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 3y)$	e. $(4x^4 + y^2)(2x^2 + y)(2x^2 - y)$ f. $2(x^8 + 4)$
2-91	a. $(\frac{1}{8}x^2 + y^2)(\frac{1}{8}x^2 - y^2)$ b. $\frac{1}{2}(x + 3z)(x - 3z)$	c. $z^5(z + 1)(z - 1)$ d. $\frac{1}{2}(x^2 + 9)(x + 3)(x - 3)$	e. $z^3(z^2 + 1)(z + 1)(z - 1)$ f. $(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y})(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y})$
2-92	a. $2(x^2 + 1)(x + 1)(x - 1)$ b. $(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{x})(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{x})$	c. $(y^2 + 4)(y + 2)(y - 2)$ d. $a(a + b)(a - b)$	e. $(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{z})(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{z})$ f. $b(2b + 3c)(2b - 3c)$

2-93

a $2(2a + 5)(2a - 5)$	c $ab(3a+5b)(3a-5b)$	e $(7a + 10a^2)(7a - 10a^2)$
b $2b(10a+7b^2)(10a-7b^2)$	d $5(a + b)^2$	f $a(a - b)^2$

2-94

a. $(x + 6)(x - 5)$	c. $(3x + y)^2$	e. $(x - 6)^2$
b. $(2ab - 3c)^2$	d. $(x + 15)(x - 2)$	f. $(12y - 7px)(12y + 7px)$

2-95

a. $3ab(a + b)^2$	e. $5a^2b(2a - b)^2$
b. $2(a - 2b)(a - 3b)$	f. $a(a + 2b)(a - 12b)$
c. $2ab(a + b)(a - 10b)$	g. $3ab(b + 4c)(b - c)$
d. $2a(a^3 - 27b^3)$	h. $2ab(125b^3 + 64c^3)$

2-96

a $(3c - 2)^2$	c $(x - 3)^2$	e $(4c + 9)^2$
b $(2x + 7y)^2$	d $(3y - 10)^2$	f $(1\frac{1}{6}x + 1\frac{4}{9})(1\frac{1}{6}x - 1\frac{4}{9})$

2-98

a. $4a^2 + 12ab + 9b^2 - c^2$	e. $9a^2 - 12ab + 4b^2 - 16c^2$
b. $9x^2 + 12xy + 4y^2 - z^2$	f. $4x^2 - 12xy + 9y^2 - 25z^2$
c. $25a^2 - 20ab + 4b^2 - 16c^2$	g. $36a^2 - 36ab + 9b^2 - 16c^2$
d. $25x^2 + 20xy + 4y^2 - 36z^2$	h. $25x^2 + 20xy + 4y^2 - 9z^2$

2-99

a. $9a^2 - 9b^2 - 30ac + 25c^2$	c. $100a^2 - 4b^2 + 4bc - c^2$
b. $9x^2 + 6xz - 16y^2 + z^2$	d. $64x^2 - 48xz - 25y^2 + 9z^2$

2-100 $(x - 3)^2 - 9 = x^2 - 6x + 8 = (x - 2)(x - 4)$

2-101

a. -8	e. 21
b. -9	f. -33
c. -57	g. -22
d. -31	h. -42

2-102

a. -2	e. $-2\frac{3}{5}$
b. 3	f. -62
c. -9	g. $10\frac{2}{9}$
d. -15	h. -119

- | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| <p>2-103</p> <p>a. $-7\frac{4}{5}$</p> <p>b. 111</p> <p>c. -57</p> <p>d. 54</p> | <p>e. 35</p> <p>f. 2</p> <p>g. 9</p> <p>h. -141</p> | | |
| <p>2-104</p> <p>a. -42</p> <p>b. -68</p> <p>c. 42</p> <p>d. -56</p> | <p>e. 35</p> <p>f. -6</p> <p>g. 19</p> <p>h. $2\frac{8}{13}$</p> | | |
| <p>2-105</p> <p>a. a</p> <p>b. $4\frac{1}{6}$</p> | <p>c. $1\frac{1}{2}$</p> <p>d. 4</p> | <p>e. 5x</p> <p>f. $\frac{1}{4}$</p> | <p>g. 2y</p> <p>h. 7</p> |
| <p>2-106</p> <p>a. $\frac{a}{b}$</p> <p>b. 6</p> | <p>c. 6b</p> <p>d. $\frac{4q}{p}$</p> | <p>e. $1\frac{3}{7}x$</p> <p>f. 4</p> | <p>g. 2</p> <p>h. 7m</p> |
| <p>2-107</p> <p>a. 4</p> <p>b. $\frac{1}{2}$</p> | <p>c. 30</p> <p>d. 6c</p> | <p>e. 5</p> <p>f. $\frac{c}{6}$</p> | <p>g. 1</p> <p>h. $\frac{1}{6}$</p> |
| <p>2-108</p> <p>a. 4x</p> <p>b. 9c</p> | <p>c. 2k</p> <p>d. -5</p> | <p>e. $5d^2$</p> <p>f. -11k</p> | <p>g. $\frac{1}{2}a^2$</p> <p>h. $-\frac{3m}{n}$</p> |
| <p>2-109</p> <p>a. $\frac{3a}{4x}$</p> <p>b. $-\frac{7}{x^2}$</p> | <p>c. $-\frac{2p}{3}$</p> <p>d. $-4z^2$</p> | <p>e. $-\frac{5b}{3a}$</p> <p>f. $-\frac{4b^2}{5a}$</p> | <p>g. $-\frac{yz}{4}$</p> <p>h. $\frac{py}{3}$</p> |
| <p>2-110</p> <p>a. $\frac{x+3}{x+2}$</p> <p>b. $\frac{x+5}{x-3}$</p> | <p>c. $\frac{x-4}{x+1}$</p> <p>d. $\frac{x-2}{x+1}$</p> | <p>e. $\frac{x+2}{x-3}$</p> <p>f. $\frac{x+1}{x-1}$</p> | <p>g. $\frac{x+1}{x+1}$</p> <p>h. $\frac{x-6}{x+6}$</p> |
| <p>2-111</p> <p>a. $\frac{x+3}{x-5}$</p> <p>b. $\frac{x-5}{x-2}$</p> | <p>c. $\frac{x-3}{x+1}$</p> <p>d. $\frac{x+1}{x+10}$</p> | <p>e. $\frac{x+3}{x-6}$</p> <p>f. $\frac{x+6}{x+6}$</p> | <p>g. $\frac{x+3}{x-6}$</p> <p>h. $\frac{x+6}{x+6}$</p> |
| <p>2-112</p> <p>a. $\frac{2p}{3}$</p> <p>b. $\frac{p}{2}$</p> | <p>c. $\frac{p}{3}$</p> <p>d. xy</p> | <p>e. $\frac{5p}{4}$</p> <p>f. $\frac{2k^2}{5}$</p> | <p>g. 2p</p> <p>h. $\frac{xy^2}{2}$</p> |
| <p>2-113</p> <p>a. $\frac{1}{x}$</p> <p>b. $\frac{2a^2+2b^2}{5b}$</p> | <p>c. $\frac{4+3a}{x}$</p> <p>d. $\frac{c^2}{b}$</p> | <p>e. $\frac{a+b}{4}$</p> <p>f. $\frac{1}{ap}$</p> | <p>g. $\frac{a+b}{x}$</p> <p>h. $\frac{1+2q}{3ap}$</p> |

2-114

a. $\frac{a^2+15}{3a}$

b. $\frac{b^2+4a}{4b}$

c. $\frac{p^2+3q}{pq}$

d. $\frac{a^2+b^2}{ab}$

e. $\frac{5x+xy}{3y}$

f. $\frac{4b^2+3c^2}{2bc}$

g. $\frac{4k^2+10m}{5k}$

h. $\frac{d^2+15e^2}{5de}$

2-115

a. $\frac{a+5}{5}$

b. $\frac{6-b}{3}$

c. $\frac{a-5}{5}$

d. $\frac{b-2a}{b}$

e. $\frac{b+27}{9}$

f. $\frac{3d+2c}{d}$

g. $\frac{2b+3d}{d}$

h. $\frac{2q-p}{q}$

2-116

a. $\frac{85b+33a}{15ab}$

b. $-\frac{q}{6p^2}$

c. $\frac{2a-4b}{a^2b}$

d. $\frac{6k^2+5m}{km^2}$

e. $\frac{4xy-15}{3y^2}$

f. $\frac{-3q^2-5pq}{p^2}$

g. $\frac{18m^2-10n^2}{15mn}$

h. $\frac{ab^2-a}{bc}$

2-117

a. $\frac{4t+5p}{6pqt}$

b. $\frac{ay+5x}{xy^2}$

c. $\frac{4t^2-5q}{6pqt}$

d. $\frac{10y-ax}{2xy^2}$

e. $\frac{3b+4a}{a^2b^2}$

f. $\frac{15x^2-2cd}{6cdx}$

g. $\frac{3c^4+2ab^2}{a^2bc^3}$

h. $\frac{2c+3a}{2abc}$

2-118

a. $\frac{5}{a+b}$

b. $\frac{a+b}{a^2+b^2}$

c. 1

d. $\frac{8}{3+x}$

e. $\frac{a-5}{a^2+b^2}$

f. 3

g. $\frac{3+2y}{3+y}$

h. 1

2-119

a. $\frac{4a^2}{b}$

b. $-4y$

c. $\frac{a}{6}$

d. $3q$

e. $\frac{p+q}{5}$

f. $\frac{3-4mt}{m^2}$

g. $\frac{3-2b}{3}$

h. $\frac{a^2-bc}{ac}$

2-120

a. $\frac{ac}{bd}$

b. $\frac{8px}{3qy}$

c. $-\frac{ac}{bd}$

d. $\frac{9q}{2xy}$

e. $-\frac{ac}{bd}$

f. $\frac{16tx}{15yz}$

g. $\frac{6ac}{5bd}$

h. $-\frac{3abd}{cpq}$

2-121

a. $\frac{1}{2}$

b. $\frac{1}{2}$

c. 3

d. 2

e. -3

f. $-2a$

g. 1

h. $-\frac{1}{4}$

2-122

a. $\frac{a+b}{a}$

b. $\frac{a^2+ab}{2}$

c. $\frac{(a+b)^2}{6}$

d. $\frac{a}{2}$

e. $\frac{a^2+ab}{4}$

f. $\frac{1}{2}a$

g. $\frac{a+b}{3}$

h. $\frac{a+b}{5}$

2-123

a. $-\frac{1}{a}$

b. $\frac{e}{14d}$

c. $\frac{a}{4}$

d. 6

e. $\frac{9a}{c}$

f. $\frac{4a}{3dq}$

g. $-\frac{1}{3}$

h. $-\frac{2p}{9}$

- | | | | | |
|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 2-124 | a. a | c. $\frac{1}{a}$ | e. $\frac{2}{a}$ | g. 2a |
| | b. $-3a$ | d. 3 | f. 1 | h. -1 |
| 2-125 | a. b | c. 3b | e. b^2 | g. ab |
| | b. $-3ab^2$ | d. $-3a^2b$ | f. $-b$ | h. -1 |
| 2-126 | a. $-2x^3y$ | c. $\frac{-4}{x^2}$ | e. $-\frac{a}{pq}$ | |
| | b. $\frac{1}{q^2}$ | d. $-kx^2$ | f. $\frac{m}{a}$ | |
| 2-127 | a. $\frac{2}{3}$ | c. 6 | e. $\frac{5}{6}$ | g. $\frac{1}{4}$ |
| | b. 1 | d. 3 | f. -1 | h. 1 |
| 2-128 | a. $\frac{2}{3}$ | c. $4\frac{1}{2}$ | e. $-\frac{3}{7}$ | g. $\frac{3}{5}$ |
| | b. $\frac{3}{4}$ | d. $-1\frac{1}{2}$ | f. $-\frac{2}{9}$ | h. $-1\frac{4}{5}$ |
| 2-129 | a. $\frac{1}{3}$ | c. 9 | e. $-3\frac{3}{4}$ | g. $1\frac{1}{8}$ |
| | b. $\frac{3}{8}$ | d. -2 | f. $7\frac{1}{2}$ | h. $-\frac{15}{64}$ |
| 2-130 | a. $\frac{1}{x}$ | c. $4a^2$ | e. 4 | g. $\frac{1}{4}$ |
| | b. 3ab | d. $\frac{3a^5}{b}$ | f. $-a^4$ | h. $-9a^2$ |
| 2-131 | a. $\frac{1}{2}x$ | c. $\frac{6x}{y}$ | e. $-\frac{m}{n}$ | g. $-\frac{n}{m}$ |
| | b. $\frac{4x^2}{9y^2}$ | d. 1 | f. $\frac{x}{4y}$ | h. $\frac{3pxz}{2}$ |
| 2-132 | a. $\frac{a}{a+b}$ | | e. $\frac{a+b}{a}$ | |
| | b. $\frac{a}{a+b}$ | | f. $\frac{1}{2}a$ | |
| | c. $-\frac{1}{2}$ | | g. $\frac{a+b}{2}$ | |
| | d. $-\frac{3}{a+b}$ | | h. -3 | |
| 2-133 | a. 2x | c. 1 | e. $\frac{3}{5}$ | g. 8pq |
| | b. 3 | d. $\frac{3}{q}$ | f. 2m | h. 12pq |
| 2-134 | a. 25ab | c. 6pq | e. 10 | g. $7\frac{1}{2}x$ |
| | b. 9xy | d. $\frac{p}{7}$ | f. 1 | h. 8b |
| 2-135 | a. 100b | c. 2xy | e. $4\frac{1}{2}b^2$ | g. 3 |
| | b. 10x | d. $\frac{2ac}{b}$ | f. 5pq | h. $\frac{1}{2ab}$ |
| 2-136 | a. b | c. $\frac{1}{2q}$ | e. $\frac{p}{v}$ | g. 10ab |
| | b. 12a | d. $7\frac{1}{2}ab$ | f. $\frac{1}{8}$ | h. 2q |

2-137 a. $\frac{3}{8}(x+y)^2$
 b. $-\frac{1}{32}(x-y)^2$
 c. $-\frac{3}{25}(a+b)^2$
 d. $-\frac{2}{3(a+2b)}$

2-138 a. $\frac{3p(q+2)}{2}$
 b. 1
 c. 1
 d. $4^2 = 16$

2-139 a. -1
 b. $\frac{a+1}{a+b}$
 c. 9
 d. p

2-140 a. $\frac{a}{p^2}$
 b. $-\frac{9}{16}$
 c. $\frac{a+ab+b}{a}$
 d. $\frac{1}{2}$

2-141 a. $-\frac{1}{a^2}$
 b. $\frac{a^2-1}{a}$
 c. $\frac{x^2+2xy+y^2}{xy} = \frac{(x+y)^2}{xy}$
 d. $\frac{6}{1-p^2}$

2-142	a. $\frac{yz}{x}$	c. $\frac{xy}{2z^2}$
	b. $\frac{a+b}{a-b}$	d. -1
2-143	a. $\frac{a-b}{a}$	c. $\frac{x-y}{x+y}$
	b. $-\frac{x+1}{x}$	d. $-\frac{a}{a^2+1}$

2-144 a. $\frac{a-2}{a+2}$
 b. $\frac{x+1}{x+3}$
 c. $\frac{x-3}{x-1}$
 d. $-\frac{1+x}{4x}$

e. 1
 f. 56
 g. $-\frac{5b}{6}$
 h. $-\frac{5}{2a+2b}$
 e. $\frac{2b}{b+1}$
 f. $2^4 = 16$
 g. a
 h. $-\frac{b^2}{4a}$
 e. $-\frac{1}{a+b}$
 f. 1
 g. a^2
 h. $\frac{3}{a+b}$
 e. $\frac{p^8}{a^3}$
 f. $-\frac{a^2+1}{a}$
 g. $\frac{(a+b)^2}{9}$
 h. $-\frac{1}{a}$
 e. $-a^2$
 f. 1
 g. 1
 h. -2

e. $\frac{3x}{4a}$	g. $\frac{x+y}{x}$
f. a	h. $a-b$
e. $\frac{a-b}{a+b}$	g. $-\frac{a}{b}$
f. $p^n + 1$	h. $\frac{x}{y}$
e. $\frac{x-y}{3}$	
f. $\frac{x-3}{x+2}$	
g. $\frac{x-7}{x-3}$	
h. $\frac{y-z}{y+z}$	

- 2-145** a. 1
 b. 2
 c. $a - b$
 d. $p + 1$

- 2-146** a. $\frac{xz-y^2}{yz}$
 b. $\frac{x^2-y^2}{xyz}$

- 2-147** a. $\frac{a^2+1}{a}$
 b. $\frac{2y}{x^2-y^2}$
 c. $\frac{x^2}{x+1}$
 d. $\frac{y}{x-y}$

- 2-148** a. $\frac{1}{p+2}$
 b. $\frac{2m}{m^2-n^2}$
 c. $\frac{a^2}{(a-b)^2}$
 d. $t + 2$

- 2-149** a. $\frac{y+1}{y-1}$
 b. $\frac{a-b-c}{a+b-c}$
 c. $\frac{a+b+1}{a+b-1}$
 d. 0

- c. $\frac{m^2+n^2}{mn}$
 d. $\frac{a-1}{a^2}$

- e. 3
 f. x
 g. 0
 h. $\frac{x+y}{xy}$

- e. $\frac{q-p}{p^2q}$
 f. $\frac{a}{c^2}$

- g. $\frac{a+b}{abc}$
 h. $\frac{a-1}{a}$

- e. $\frac{2a^2}{a^2-b^2}$
 f. $\frac{ab}{a+b}$
 g. $-\frac{b}{a+b}$
 h. $\frac{a^2+b^2}{a^2-b^2}$

- e. $\frac{1}{x^3-x}$
 f. $-\frac{1}{ab}$
 g. $\frac{x}{1-x^2}$
 h. 0

- e. $\frac{(a+1)^2}{a^2+1}$
 f. $\frac{x-y+1}{2x}$
 g. 1
 h. a

2-150 $16y^2 - 24xy + 9x^2$

2-151 $144a^2 - 12a + \frac{1}{4}$

2-152 $x^2 + 4x - 77$

2-153 $4a^2 + 52ab + 169b^2$

2-154 $16a^2 - 225$

2-155 $x^4 - 5x^2 - 104$

2-156 $16a^2x^2 - 8axy + y^2$

2-157 $\frac{a^2}{4} - \frac{b^2}{9}$

2-158 $x^2 - 9y^2$

2-159 $144x^3 + 144x^2y + 36xy^2$

2-160 $-x^2 + 9y^2$

2-161 $(x + 3)(x + 4)$

2-162 $(x - 8)(x + 3)$

2-163 $(x + 6)(x - 5)$

2-164 $(3x - y)^2$

2-165 $(x - 2)(x - 10)$

2-166 $(2ab - 3c)^2$

2-167 $(x + 15)(x - 2)$

2-168 $(12y - 7px)(12y + 7px)$

2-169 $9a^2 - 49$

2-170 $x^6 - 1$

2-171 $81x^4 - 625$

2-172 $254\frac{1}{256}$

2-173 $198\frac{1}{196}$

2-174 6396

2-175 $9a^2 - 12ab + 4b^2 - 16c^2$

2-176	$-4(x-3)(x+10)$	2-194	$(x-8)(x-13)$
2-177	$(3y-10)^2$	2-195	$(4x-3y)^2$
2-178	$2(2x+7)^2$	2-196	$(2ab-5c)^2$
2-179	$(4c+9)(4c-9)$	2-197	$(x-2)(x+15)$
2-180	$2(c-12)(c+12)$	2-198	$(8y-9x)(8y+9x)$
2-181	$3(x^4-14)(x^4+14)$	2-199	$(\frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{13}y)(\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{13}y)$
2-182	$(y-3,5x)(y+3,5x)$	2-200	$144a^2-49$
2-183	$(15-b)^2$	2-201	$398\frac{1}{400}$
2-184	$49y^2+70xy+25x^2$	2-202	$16x^4-72x^2y^2+81y^4$
2-185	$36a^2-60a+25$	2-203	$\frac{49}{25}a^2-10ab+\frac{225}{49}b^2$
2-186	$64a^2-100b^2c^2$	2-204	16891
2-187	$9c^2+66cd+121d^2$	2-205	$25a^2-20ab+4b^2-81c^2$
2-188	$x^2+11x-42$	2-206	$-3(x+10)(x-3)$
2-189	$p^2-20p+91$	2-207	$(\frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{7})^2$
2-190	$20\frac{1}{4}$	2-208	$-3(2x+7y)^2$
2-191	$\frac{1}{9}a^2-4ab+36b^2$	2-209	$(3y-12z)^2$
2-192	$(x+2)(x+5)$	2-210	$\frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}p - \frac{1}{4})(\frac{1}{2}p + \frac{1}{4})$
2-193	$(x-9)(x+2)$		

Vergelijkingen

3-1	a. 3^e	c. 1^e	e. 2^e
	b. 3^e	d. 2^e	f. 2^e
3-2	a. 0	c. 0	e. 0
	b. 0	d. 0	f. 0
			g. 0
			h. 0
3-3	a, b, d, f, en g.		
3-4	a = 0, b = 0 en c = onbekend		
3-5	Ans		
3-6	hoeft niet, $8 = 1 \cdot 8 = 2 \cdot 4 = 4 \cdot 2 = 8 \cdot 1$		
3-7	a. ja, ja b. nee, nee, ja, nee		
3-8	a. dan wordt de eerste factor nul. b. $2\frac{1}{2}$		
3-9	a. x en $(x-17)$ b. 0 c. 17 d. 0 en 17		
3-10	a. 5, 10	c. $-3, \frac{1}{2}$	e. 0, -12
	b. 0, 5	d. 2, -4	f. $0, 4\frac{1}{2}$

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| <p>3-11 a. $7 \vee \frac{2}{3}$
b. $-8\frac{1}{2} \vee 0$</p> | <p>c. $-5 \vee 0$
d. $-\frac{1}{3} \vee -\frac{7}{5}$</p> | <p>e. $-3 \vee 18$
f. -3</p> |
| <p>3-12 a = 0 \vee b = 0 \vee c = 0
$1 \vee -3 \vee \frac{1}{7}$</p> | | |
| <p>3-13 a. $2 \vee -7 \vee 18$
b. $-1 \vee -1\frac{1}{2} \vee 14$</p> | <p>c. $0 \vee 1 \vee 1\frac{1}{2}$
d. $0 \vee -5 \vee 5$</p> | |
| <p>3-14 a. $3 \vee 4$
b. $-10 \vee \frac{1}{3}$</p> | <p>c. $-3 \vee -2$
d. $-5 \vee \frac{2}{3}$</p> | <p>e. $3 \vee 5$
f. $0 \vee 3$</p> |
| <p>3-15 a. $-5 \vee 5$
b. $-3\frac{1}{3} \vee 2\frac{1}{3}$</p> | <p>c. 1
d. $-2 \vee 0$</p> | <p>e. $0 \vee 2$
f. $3\frac{1}{2} \vee 9$</p> |
| <p>3-16 a. 3
b. ± 2
c. $\frac{6}{7} \vee 3\frac{7}{11}$</p> | <p>d. $\frac{2}{5}$
e. $12 \vee -\frac{6}{7}$
f. $\frac{2}{3} \vee \frac{5}{8}$</p> | |
| <p>3-17 a. $3 \vee -5 \vee 4$
b. $5 \vee 1$
c. $0 \vee 42 \vee 1\frac{1}{2}$</p> | <p>d. $3 \vee -5 \vee 3$
e. $-10 \vee 2\frac{1}{2}$
f. $\frac{1}{2} \vee 0$</p> | |
| <p>3-18 a. $0 \vee 3$
b. $0 \vee \frac{2}{3}$</p> | <p>c. $0 \vee 5$
d. $0 \vee -2$</p> | <p>e. $0 \vee -5$
f. $0 \vee \frac{1}{2}$</p> |
| <p>3-19 a. $0 \vee \frac{3}{2}$
b. $0 \vee \frac{1}{2}$</p> | <p>c. $0 \vee \frac{2}{3}$
d. $0 \vee \frac{5}{3}$</p> | <p>e. $0 \vee 4$
f. $0 \vee \frac{2}{5}$</p> |
| <p>3-20 a. $0 \vee \frac{1}{2}$
b. $0 \vee 1\frac{1}{5}$
c. $0 \vee 1\frac{2}{17}$</p> | <p>d. $0 \vee -12$
e. $0 \vee 1\frac{1}{7}$
f. $0 \vee 15\frac{1}{2}$</p> | |
| <p>3-21 a. $0 \vee -3$
b. $-2 \vee 0$</p> | <p>c. $0 \vee 3$
d. $-4 \vee 0$</p> | <p>e. $0 \vee 6$
f. $-1 \vee 0$</p> |
| <p>3-22 a. $2 \vee \frac{5}{2}$
b. $-1 \vee 0$</p> | <p>c. $-\frac{1}{3} \vee 0$
d. 0</p> | <p>e. $-\frac{2}{3} \vee 0$
f. $-\frac{1}{2} \vee 0$</p> |
| <p>3-23 a. $-3 \vee 1$
b. 7</p> | <p>c. $1 \vee 3$
d. $-3 \vee -2$</p> | <p>e. $-1 \vee 49$
f. 3</p> |
| <p>3-24 a. $-3 \vee -9$
b. ± 3</p> | <p>c. $p = 0 \vee -1$
d. $0 \vee 2$</p> | <p>e. -9
f. $-2 \vee 5$</p> |

3-25	a. $-6 \vee -4$	c. $-12 \vee 2$	e. $6 \vee 4$
	b. $-1 \vee -3$	d. -2	f. $-5 \vee 1$

3-26	a. $-1 \vee -6$	d. $-1 \vee -5$
	b. $-4 \vee -7$	e. $6 \vee -1$
	c. 6	f. $4 \vee -3$

3-27	a. $5 \vee -2$	d. $0 \vee -1$
	b. $-3 \vee 2$	e. ± 3
	c. $0 \vee -2$	f. 9

3-28	a. $x = 1 \vee x = 2$	c. $x = -3 \vee x = -1$	e. $x = -3 \vee x = 5$
	b. $x = -9 \vee x = 2$	d. $x = -1 \vee x = 5$	f. $x = 2 \vee x = 4$

3-29	a. $x = -7 \vee x = 2$	c. $x = -5 \vee x = 2$	e. $x = -8 \vee x = -1$
	b. $x = 1 \vee x = 12$	d. $x = -1 \vee x = 12$	f. $x = -1 \vee x = 14$

3-30	a. $x = -1 \vee x = 8$	c. $x = 1 \vee x = 7$	e. $x = -6 \vee x = -1$
	b. $x = -6 \vee x = 1$	d. $x = -12 \vee x = 2$	f. $x = -2 \vee x = 12$

3-31	a. $x = -6 \vee x = -4$	c. $x = 4 \vee x = 6$	e. $x = 3 \vee x = 10$
	b. $x = -10 \vee x = -3$	d. $x = -2 \vee x = 15$	f. $x = -15 \vee x = 2$

3-32	a. $x = -8 \vee x = -2$	c. $x = 1 \vee x = 15$	e. $x = -1 \vee x = 3$
	b. $x = -5 \vee x = 6$	d. $x = -6 \vee x = 5$	f. $x = -8 \vee x = 3$

3-33	a. $x = -9 \vee x = -3$	c. $x = -7 \vee x = -1$	e. $x = -3 \vee x = 6$
	b. $x = -6 \vee x = 3$	d. $x = -6 \vee x = 3$	f. $x = 2 \vee x = 3$

3-34	a. $x = 2 \vee x = 3$	c. $x = -6 \vee x = -1$	e. $x = -6 \vee x = -1$
	b. $x = -4 \vee x = -2$	d. $x = -4 \vee x = 3$	f. $x = -7 \vee x = -3$

3-35	a. $x = -2 \vee x = 7$	c. $x = -6 \vee x = 2$	e. $x = -1 \vee x = 3$
	b. $x = -1 \vee x = 5$	d. $x = -7 \vee x = 1$	f. $x = -5 \vee x = 7$

3-36	a. ± 1	c. $\pm \frac{3}{4}$	e. ± 1
	b. ± 8	d. ± 5	f. ± 9
3-37	a. $x = \pm 3\frac{1}{3}$	c. $x = \pm \frac{7}{11}$	e. $x = \pm 78$
	b. $x = \pm 1\frac{3}{7}$	d. $x = \pm \frac{2}{5}$	f. $x = \pm 2$
3-38	a. $x = \pm \frac{4}{15}$	c. $x = \pm \frac{5}{24}$	e. $x = \pm \frac{8}{21}$
	b. $x = \pm \frac{5}{24}$	d. $x = \pm \frac{2}{5}$	f. $x = \pm 1\frac{1}{3}$
3-39	a. $0 \vee \pm 4$	c. $0 \vee \pm 3$	e. $2 \vee 9$
	b. $0 \vee 4 \vee 9$	d. $0 \vee \pm 3$	f. $0 \vee -7 \vee 6$
3-40	a. $0 \vee \pm 5$	c. $0 \vee 25$	e. 0
	b. $0 \vee -2 \vee -5$	d. $0 \vee \pm 1$	f. 0
3-41	a. $0 \vee 2 \vee -14$	c. 0	e. ± 2
	b. $0 \vee \pm 3$	d. $-1 \vee 0$	f. ± 1
3-42	a. ± 2	c. 0	e. $2 \vee 3$
	b. 1	d. ± 5	f. k.n.
3-43	a. $0 \vee 25$	c. $0 \vee \pm 5$	e. ± 1
	b. $0 \vee -2 \vee -5$	d. $0 \vee \pm 1$	f. $\pm 2 \vee \pm 3$
3-44	a. ± 10	c. ± 6	e. $\pm 0,9$
	b. $\pm 0,4$	d. $\pm \frac{1}{2}$	f. $\pm \frac{3}{2}$
3-45	a. $\pm \frac{1}{2}$	c. $\pm 2\frac{1}{2}$	e. ± 2
	b. geen opl.	d. ± 5	f. ± 4
3-46	a. 0	c. geen opl.	e. ± 3
	b. geen opl.	d. $\pm 0,8$	f. $\pm \frac{1}{2}$
3-47	a. ± 4	c. k.n.	e. k.n.
	b. ± 2	d. k.n.	f. $\pm \frac{1}{2}$
3-48	a. -6	c. $-9 \vee -3$	e. $-8 \vee 2$
	b. $-5 \vee 13$	d. $-1 \vee 7$	f. $-4 \vee 6$
3-49	a. $-14 \vee 6$	c. $-7 \vee 11$	e. $-8 \vee 2$
	b. $-9 \vee 5$	d. $-9 \vee -3$	f. $-2 \vee 16$
3-50	a. $-\frac{1}{2} \vee \frac{3}{2}$	c. $-\frac{3}{2} \vee -\frac{1}{2}$	e. $\frac{1}{4} \vee \frac{3}{4}$
	b. $-\frac{5}{2} \vee \frac{3}{2}$	d. $-\frac{1}{2} \vee \frac{3}{2}$	f. $-\frac{3}{2} \vee \frac{1}{2}$

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|------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 3-51 | a. $-1\frac{1}{12} \vee 2\frac{5}{12}$ | c. $-\frac{10}{21} \vee \frac{8}{21}$ | e. $-2\frac{1}{3} \vee 7$ |
| | b. $\frac{9}{16} \vee \frac{19}{16}$ | d. $-2\frac{7}{8} \vee \frac{7}{8}$ | f. $\frac{6}{55} \vee 2\frac{16}{55}$ |
| 3-52 | a. $-17 \vee 0$ | | c. $-\frac{1}{2} \vee \frac{1}{2}$ |
| | b. $-14 \vee 3$ | | d. $-7 \vee 5$ |
| 3-53 | a. $2 \vee 3$ | c. $0 \vee 2$ | e. $-7 \vee 7$ |
| | b. -2 | d. $2 \vee 4$ | f. $0 \vee 4$ |
| 3-54 | a. $2 \vee 4$ | c. $-9 \vee 10$ | e. $1 \vee 5$ |
| | b. $3 \vee 40$ | d. $3 \vee 4$ | f. -3 |
| 3-55 | a. $-5 \vee 0 \vee 5$ | c. $0 \vee 2 \vee 5$ | e. $-1 \vee 3$ |
| | b. $-\frac{1}{2} \vee 0 \vee \frac{1}{2}$ | d. $2 \vee -5$ | f. $-2 \vee 4$ |
| 3-56 | a. $4 \vee -6$ | | d. $8 \vee \frac{1}{2}$ |
| | b. $-3 \vee 4$ | | e. $3 \vee 10$ |
| | c. $0 \vee 12$ | | f. $3 \vee 7$ |
| 3-57 | a. $-6 \vee 3$ | | c. $-1 \vee 3$ |
| | b. $-\frac{1}{2} \vee 7$ | | d. $-5 \vee 9$ |
| 3-58 | a. $0 \vee 3$ | | c. $0 \vee 12$ |
| | b. $-1 \vee 0 \vee 1$ | | d. $-3 \vee 9$ |
| 3-59 | a. $1 \vee -6$ | | c. $-6 \vee 1$ |
| | b. $-2 \vee 6$ | | d. $-1 \vee 4$ |
| 3-60 | a. $-2 \vee 5$ | | c. $-2 \vee 0 \vee 2$ |
| | b. $-3 \vee 0 \vee 4$ | | d. $-1 \vee 4$ |
| 3-61 | a. 81; 27, b. $x(18 - 3x)$, c. 3, d. 3×9 m | | |
| 3-62 | a. $10x + 2x(x + 8)$, b. 3, (-16 vervalt) | | |
| 3-63 | $\frac{1}{2}$, -4 vervalt. | | |
| 3-64 | 1 en -2 of 6 en 3 | | |
| 3-65 | 4 of $\frac{1}{4}$ | | |
| 3-66 | $\frac{1}{5}$ of $\frac{1}{2}$ | | |
| 3-67 | $\frac{7}{12} \vee \frac{13}{8}$ | | |
| 3-68 | 1 en 7 | | |
| 3-69 | 15 en 20 of -15 en -20 | | |
| 3-70 | a. $10 \vee -10$ | c. $9 \vee -9$ | e. $13 \vee -13$ |
| | b. $1 \vee -1$ | d. $4 \vee -4$ | f. $0,9 \vee -0,9$ |

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|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 3-71 | a. $0 \vee 1$ | c. $0 \vee -1\frac{1}{2}$ | e. $0 \vee 3$ |
| | b. $0 \vee 1\frac{5}{6}$ | d. $0 \vee 14$ | f. $0 \vee \frac{1}{7}$ |
| 3-72 | a. $0 \vee -1$ | c. $0 \vee 2$ | e. $3 \vee -3$ |
| | b. $4 \vee -4$ | d. $-3 \vee -2$ | f. geen oplossing |
| 3-73 | a. $-3 \vee 1$ | c. $-1 \vee 3$ | e. $-1 \vee 49$ |
| | b. $-49 \vee 1$ | d. 7 | f. $1 \vee 3$ |
| 3-74 | a. $-6 \vee -4$ | c. $-12 \vee 2$ | e. $-2 \vee 12$ |
| | b. $-3 \vee -1$ | d. -2 | f. $-2 \vee 5$ |
| 3-75 | a. $-1\frac{1}{3} \vee 6$ | c. $-2 \vee 1\frac{1}{5}$ | e. $-5 \vee 5$ |
| | b. $-12 \vee 12$ | d. $-22\frac{1}{2} \vee 7\frac{1}{2}$ | f. $-\frac{3}{4} \vee 1$ |
| 3-76 | a. $0 \vee 3$ | c. $0 \vee 2$ | e. $-1 \vee 0$ |
| | b. $0 \vee 14$ | d. $-7 \vee 0$ | f. $0 \vee 2$ |
| 3-77 | a. $-1 \vee 12$ | c. $-12 \vee 1$ | e. $-2 \vee 6$ |
| | b. $-6 \vee 2$ | d. $-3 \vee 4$ | f. $-4 \vee 3$ |
| 3-78 | a. 0 | c. $0 \vee 2$ | e. $0 \vee \frac{2}{3}$ |
| | b. $2 \vee 4$ | d. $-2 \vee 8$ | f. $-10 \vee 4$ |
| 3-79 | a. $-1 \vee 4$ | c. $1 \vee 3$ | e. 4 |
| | b. $-3 \vee 9$ | d. $1 \vee 7$ | f. $-3 \vee 10$ |
| 3-80 | a. $-2 \vee 4$ | | c. $1 \vee 3$ |
| | b. $5 \vee 7$ | | d. ± 5 |
| 3-81 | a. $-4 \vee 1$ | | c. $9 \vee -3$ |
| | b. $3 \vee 10$ | | d. $-5 \vee 3$ |
| 3-82 | a. $3 \vee 4$ | | c. $-4 \vee 5$ |
| | b. $0 \vee 1\frac{1}{3}$ | | d. $-8 \vee 5$ |
| 3-83 | a. $0 \vee 2$ | | c. $-8 \vee 2$ |
| | b. 5 | | d. $5 \vee 7$ |
| 3-84 | a. $5 \vee 7$ | | c. $-1\frac{1}{5} \vee 10$ |
| | b. $-8 \vee -2$ | | d. $-1 \vee 1$ |
| 3-85 | a. $1 \vee 4$ | | c. $-4 \vee -2$ |
| | b. $2 \vee 5$ | | d. $-11 \vee 1$ |

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|---|---|
| <p>3-86 a. $5 \vee -7$
b. $-10 \vee 1$</p> | <p>c. $-2 \vee 9$
d. ± 4</p> |
| <p>3-87 a. -3
b. $-4 \vee -1$</p> | <p>c. $-3 \vee -2$
d. $-10 \vee 3$</p> |
| <p>3-88 a. $3 \vee 13$
b. $-9 \vee -4$</p> | <p>c. $-4 \vee -11$
d. $-1 \vee 6$</p> |
| <p>3-89 a. $1 \vee 8$
b. 1</p> | <p>c. $-12 \vee 2$
d. $-11 \vee 4$</p> |
| <p>3-90 a. $-5 \vee 14$
b. $-9 \vee -2$</p> | <p>c. $-5 \vee 0$
d. $1 \vee 7$</p> |
| <p>3-91 a. $-5 \vee -3$
b. $-12 \vee 1$</p> | <p>c. $-4 \vee 10$
d. $3 \vee 8$</p> |
| <p>3-92 a. $2 \vee 5$
b. $-4 \vee 12$</p> | <p>c. $-3 \vee 2$
d. $-1 \vee 4$</p> |
| <p>3-93 a. $2 \vee 4$
b. $3 \vee 4$</p> | <p>c. $-11 \vee -3$
d. $-5 \vee 0$</p> |
| <p>3-94 a. $-1 \vee 8$
b. $-10 \vee -4$</p> | <p>c. $-8 \vee 4$
d. $-2 \vee 0$</p> |
| <p>3-95 a. $-7 \vee 1$
b. $-4 \vee 2$</p> | <p>c. $0 \vee 1$
d. $-5 \vee -2$</p> |
| <p>3-96 a. $1 \vee 4$
b. $2 \vee 10$</p> | <p>c. $2 \vee 5$
d. $-11 \vee 1$</p> |
| <p>3-97 a. $-11 \vee 5$
b. $-5 \vee \frac{3}{5}$</p> | <p>c. 1
d. $-\frac{4}{5} \vee 5$</p> |
| <p>3-98 a. $\frac{4}{5} \vee 3$
b. $-4 \vee -1\frac{1}{3}$</p> | <p>c. $-1 \vee \frac{2}{3}$
d. $-4 \vee 1\frac{1}{3}$</p> |
| <p>3-99 a. $-\frac{3}{4} \vee 2$
b. $-\frac{2}{3} \vee 2$</p> | <p>c. $-\frac{1}{5} \vee 1$
d. 1</p> |
| <p>3-100 a. $-\frac{3}{5} \vee 0$
b. $\frac{4}{5} \vee 0$</p> | <p>c. $-\frac{1}{3} \vee 5$
d. $\frac{3}{4} \vee 2$</p> |

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|-------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 3-101 | a. $-\frac{3}{4} \vee 1$ | c. $-3 \vee \frac{2}{3}$ |
| | b. $-1 \vee \frac{1}{5}$ | d. $-2 \vee -\frac{2}{5}$ |
- 3-102 -2
 3-103 $-3\frac{2}{3}$
 3-104 $-4 \vee 5$
 3-105 $3 \vee 10$
 3-106 $-\frac{4}{5}$
 3-107 $-\frac{1}{5} \vee 9$
 3-108 $-\frac{17}{8} \vee 0$
 3-109 $-5 \vee 2$
 3-110 $0 \vee 4\frac{1}{3}$
 3-111 $-7 \vee -2$
 3-112 $-2 \vee 5$
 3-113 $-2\frac{1}{2}$
 3-114 $-5 \vee 14$
 3-115 $\pm\frac{3}{4}$
 3-116 $-5 \vee 8$
 3-117 $-12 \vee 18$
 3-118 $-3\frac{1}{7} \vee 2\frac{4}{7}$
 3-119 $-3\frac{11}{28} \vee 3\frac{3}{4}$

Meetkunde

- 4-1 a. rechthoek of vierkant b. gelijkbenig trapezium of rechthoek
 c. ruit of vierkant of vlieger d. Algemene vierhoek
 e. Algemeen of gelijkbenig trapezium of rechthoek of vierkant
 f. parallellogram ,ruit, rechthoek vierkant, vlieger g. rechthoek, vierkant
 h. algemeen, rechthoekig trapezium, rechthoek, vierkant i. rechthoek, vierkant
- 4-2 75°
 4-3 85°
 4-4 55°
 4-5 $65^\circ, 60^\circ$ en 55°
 4-6 $70^\circ, 65^\circ$
 4-15 $a = 8; b = 17; c = 5; d = 3$
 4-16 $a = 5; b = 10; c = 12; d = 15$
 4-17 $a = 16; b = 12; c = 6; d = 12$
 4-18 $a = 15; b = 20; c = 8; d = 9$

- 4-19 156; 270; 480
 4-20 204; $10\frac{1}{2}$ cm²; 105
 4-21 72 m²
 4-22 35; 35; 35
 4-23 12; 16; 88
 4-24 49; 20; 12
 4-25 81; 30; 165
 4-26 54; 72; 600
 4-29 24; 30; 96
 4-30 5; 9; 12
 4-31 64; 96; 30
 4-32 18; 88; 40
 4-33 288
 4-34 $h = 5,5$
 4-35 66
 4-36 a. 66; b. $\frac{1}{2}lb$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} CF = FG \\ \angle AFC = \angle BFG \\ AF = BF \end{array} \right\} \xrightarrow{\text{ZHZ}} \triangle BFG \cong \triangle AFC \text{ dus: } BG = AC \quad \text{q.e.d.}$$

4-39 Teken $\triangle ABC$ met F op het midden van AB. Dan is CF de zwaartelijn uit C. Trek nu de lijnstukken $AD \perp CF$ en $BE \perp CF$. Nu is te bewijzen dat $AD = BE$
 Bewijs:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} AF = BF \text{ (zwaartelijn)} \\ \angle AFD = \angle BFE \text{ (overst. hoek)} \\ \angle D = \angle E = 90^\circ \text{ (afstand)} \end{array} \right\} \xrightarrow{\text{ZHH}} \triangle AFD \cong \triangle BFE \text{ dus: } AD = BE \quad \text{q.e.d.}$$

- 4-65 $55^\circ, 25^\circ$
 4-122 8

Herhaling algebra

- | | | |
|-----|-------------------|-------------------|
| 5-1 | a. 11 | c. -2 |
| | b. 4 | d. -2 |
| 5-2 | a. $4\frac{1}{2}$ | c. $9\frac{1}{3}$ |
| | b. 6 | d. 9 |
| 5-3 | a. -2 | c. $3\frac{1}{2}$ |
| | b. 2 | d. 4 |

5-4 a. $4\frac{1}{2}$

b. $2\frac{1}{4}$

5-5 a. -2

b. -4

5-6 a. 4

b. 6

5-7 a. -16

b. $17\frac{3}{5}$

5-8 a. -2

b. -25

5-9 a. $-6\frac{2}{3}$

b. -4

5-10 a. $-\frac{5}{4}$

b. -4

5-11 a. 5

5-12 $5\frac{1}{2}$

5-13 6

5-14 4

5-15 8

5-16 -2

5-17 a. 4

b. -3

5-18 a. -11

b. 3

5-19 a. 5

b. -3

5-20 a. -2

b. $-4 \vee 1$

5-21 a. $-4 \vee 5$

b. $\frac{5}{3} \vee 3$

5-22 10

5-23 -45

c. 1

d. -3

c. $2\frac{2}{3}$

d. 4

c. $-1\frac{3}{5}$

d. 6

c. $2\frac{13}{16}$

d. $14\frac{2}{5}$

c. 15

d. -4

c. 1

d. -2

c. 1

d. -2

b. -9

c. -9

d. $3\frac{1}{2}$

c. 7

d. -2

c. -2

d. $\frac{1}{2}$

c. 12

d. $-6 \vee 1$

c. 5

d. $-8 \vee 5$

5-24 0

5-25 7, 8 en 9

5-26 18, 19, 20, 21, 22

5-27

a $p^2 + 2pq + q^2$

b $\frac{1}{4}a^2 + 2ab + 4b^2$

c $4p^2 + 4pq + q^2$

d $\frac{4}{9}a^2 + 2ab + \frac{9}{4}b^2$

e $9p^2 + 24pq + 16q^2$

f $x^4 + 2x^2y^2 + y^4$

5-28

a $162\frac{9}{16}$

b $18\frac{1}{16}$

c $31\frac{9}{25}$

d $42\frac{1}{4}$

e $87\frac{1}{9}$

f $68\frac{1}{16}$

5-29

a $p^2 - 2pq + q^2$

b $\frac{16}{25}a^2 - 8ab + 25b^2$

c $16p^2 - 40pq + 25q^2$

d $\frac{1}{16}a^2 - \frac{1}{4}ab + \frac{1}{4}b^2$

e $9p^2 - 3pq + \frac{1}{4}q^2$

f $4x^2 - 12xy + 9y^2$

5-30

a. $94\frac{9}{10}$

b. $62\frac{1}{64}$

c. $40\frac{1}{36}$

d. $14\frac{1}{16}$

e. $386\frac{7}{9}$

f. $23\frac{1}{5}$

5-31

a. $p^2 - q^2$

b. $\frac{4}{9}a^2 - \frac{9}{16}b^2$

c. $4p^2 - q^2$

d. $0,01a^2 - b^2$

e. $\frac{1}{4}a^2 - b^2$

f. $x^4 - y^6$

5-32

a. $80\frac{15}{16}$

b. 9999

c. 999.991

d. 9996

e. $99\frac{8}{9}$

f. $35\frac{3}{4}$

5-33

a. $40\frac{1}{9}$

b. $48\frac{40}{49}$

c. $47\frac{1}{49}$

d. $3\frac{8}{9}$

5-34

a. $9a^2 - 2ab + \frac{1}{9}b^2$

b. $16x^2 - \frac{1}{4}y$

c. $4x^2 - 12xy + 9y^2$

d. $16a^2 - 32ab + 16b^2$

5-35

a. 9975

b. $\frac{28.224}{169} = 167\frac{1}{169}$

c. $\frac{20449}{144} = 142\frac{1}{144}$

d. 3 999 999

5-36

a. $(p + q)^2$

b. $(4a + 5b)^2$

c. $(a - 3b)^2$

d. $(4a - 5b)(4a + 5b)$

5-37

a. $(2p - 6q)^2$

b. $(2a + \frac{1}{2}b)(2a - \frac{1}{2}b)$

c. $(3a - 2b)^2$

d. $(\frac{1}{2}a - \frac{1}{2}b)^2$

5-38

a. $(\frac{2}{3}a + \frac{3}{2}b)^2$

b. $(10x + 10y)^2$

c. $(\frac{1}{4}a - 0,4b)(\frac{1}{4}a + 0,4b)$

d. $(12a - 10b)^2$

5-39

a. $(12a - 10b)(12a + 10b)$

b. $(2\frac{1}{2}x - 3\frac{1}{2}y)^2$

c. $(1\frac{1}{2}x - 2\frac{1}{2}y)(1\frac{1}{2}x + 2\frac{1}{2}y)$

d. $(ab + bc)^2$

5-40 a. $\frac{x+2}{2}$

b. $\frac{x+5}{x+6}$

c. 1

5-41 a. $\frac{a-7}{2a-3}$

b. $\frac{1}{4}$

c. $\frac{2p+3}{3p+5}$

5-42 a. -57

b. -1296

5-43 a. $\frac{16}{49}$

b. $\frac{2176}{441}$

5-44 a. -2

b. $\frac{4}{3}$

5-45 a. $0 \vee \frac{5}{7}$

b. $-\frac{2}{5} \vee 0$

c. $0 \vee -\frac{2}{5}$

5-46 a. $3 \vee 5$

b. $\pm \frac{1}{2} \vee 2$

c. $0 \vee 2$

5-47 a. $-3 \vee 2$

b. $4 \vee 5$

c. $-7 \vee 1$

5-48 a. $-7 \vee 0$

b. $5 \vee 34$

c. $-\frac{3}{4} \vee 0$

d. $\frac{x-5}{2}$

e. $\frac{p-q}{p+q}$

f. $\frac{x-1}{x-3}$

d. $\frac{5(a-b)}{3ab}$

e. $\frac{a}{6b}$

f. $\frac{3}{p-3}$

c. 56

d. $\frac{256}{25}$

c. $\frac{2209}{196}$

d. $\frac{261}{16}$

c. 25

d. $\frac{2}{5}$

e. -65

f. $\frac{4}{25}$

e. 100

f. 0

e. 150

f. $\frac{13}{4}$

d. $-\frac{3}{8} \vee 0$

e. $0 \vee 6$

f. $0 \vee \frac{9}{7}$

d. $2\frac{1}{2} \vee \frac{3}{4}$

e. $-\frac{5}{8} \vee \frac{28}{11}$

f. $-\frac{1}{6} \vee 4$

d. $-6 \vee 1$

e. ± 5

f. $\frac{7}{3} \vee 5$

d. $-3 \vee 3$

e. $-\frac{2}{5} \vee \frac{2}{5}$

f. $0 \vee \frac{1}{8}$

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|--|---|---|
| <p>5-49 a. $\pm \frac{2}{5}$
 b. $-\frac{4}{5} \vee 2\frac{2}{5}$
 c. $\pm \frac{10}{3}$</p> <p>5-50 a. $\pm \frac{13}{6}$
 b. ± 27
 c. ± 2</p> <p>5-51 a. $5 \vee 14$
 b. $-\frac{1}{5} \vee 4$</p> <p>5-52 a. $0 \vee \frac{13}{3}$
 b. ± 11</p> <p>5-53 a. $\pm \frac{13}{3}$
 b. $-\frac{8}{3} \vee 1$</p> <p>5-54 a. $-\frac{3}{4} \vee \frac{15}{4}$
 b. $\pm \frac{6}{7}$</p> | <p>c. $-\frac{17}{8} \vee 0$
 d. $-4 \vee 5$
 c. $-7 \vee -2$
 d. ± 10
 c. $\pm \frac{16}{3}$
 d. $-\frac{1}{2} \vee 4$
 c. $-5 \vee 4$
 d. $\pm \frac{1}{102}$</p> | <p>d. $-4\frac{4}{7} \vee 4$
 e. $-3 \vee 9$
 f. $\pm \frac{7}{11}$
 d. $\pm \frac{10}{7}$
 e. $\pm \frac{2}{5}$
 f. $\pm \frac{4}{15}$</p> <p>e. $-5 \vee 2$
 f. $3 \vee 10$
 e. $-2 \vee 5$
 f. ± 7
 e. $-5 \vee 7$
 f. $\pm \frac{3}{4}$
 e. $-6\frac{1}{2} \vee 2\frac{1}{2}$
 f. $0 \vee \pm \frac{13}{2}$</p> |
|--|---|---|

%MySectionPuntverzamelingen

Kangoeroe opgaven

- | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 8-1 C | 8-10 B | 8-19 C | 8-28 C |
| 8-2 B | 8-11 C | 8-20 E | 8-29 B |
| 8-3 C | 8-12 E | 8-21 C | 8-30 B |
| 8-4 B | 8-13 C | 8-22 D | 8-31 C |
| 8-5 C | 8-14 C | 8-23 C | 8-32 A |
| 8-6 A | 8-15 D | 8-24 D | 8-33 E |
| 8-7 C | 8-16 D | 8-25 D | 8-34 E |
| 8-8 E | 8-17 D | 8-26 C | 8-35 A |
| 8-9 E | 8-18 D | 8-27 C | 8-36 C |